

## Human GDF15

<b>Origin:</b>	Recombinant	<b>Cat. No.:</b>	41980
<b>Tag:</b>	N-terminal 6xHis	<b>Size:</b>	20 µg
<b>Source:</b>	<i>E. coli</i>	<b>Purity:</b>	>90%
<b>Other names:</b>	MIC-1, PDF	<b>Species:</b>	Human

### Description

Expressed in HEK293 cells with total 155 AA. Mw: 17.2 KDa (calculated). N-terminal 6xHis-tag, EK recognition site and TEV cleavage site, 43 extra AA (highlighted).

**Recombinant antigen for research use or manufacturing only.**

### Introduction to the Molecule

GDF-15 plays an important role in tumorigenesis and metastasis. It has been observed that in many types of cancers, such as colorectal, breast, and prostate, the expression of GDF-15 is dramatically increased. Additionally, in cancer patients, serum levels of GDF-15 are elevated, which are of value in disease diagnosis and stratification. GDF-15 is strongly induced by the tumor suppressor gene p53 and other anti-tumorigenic agents, such as the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and peroxisome proliferators activated receptor  $\gamma$ . These findings suggest that GDF-15 may be a downstream target of those signaling pathways that regulate cell cycle arrest and apoptosis. Through the modulation of neuronal pathways important in the regulation of appetite and energy homeostasis, GDF-15 mediates cancer-induced anorexia and weight loss.

### Amino Acid Sequence

**MRGSHHHHHHGMASMTGGQMGGRDLYDDDDKDRWGSENLYFQGARNGDHCPLGP  
GRCCRLHTVRASLEDLGWADWVLSPREVQVTMCIGACPSQFRAANMHAQIKTSLHRLKPDTVP  
APCCVPASYNPMVLIQKTDGTGVS LQTYDDLAKDCHCI**

### Applications

Functional study, standard ELISA test, Western Blot.

### Formulation

Stored in 50mM NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 20% glycerol, pH 7.4 at 0.1mg/ml.

### Storage

Store at -80°C. Avoid repeated freezing /thawing cycles.

### Quality Control Test

BCA to determine quantity of the protein.  
SDS PAGE to determine purity of the protein.  
LAL to determine endotoxin level.

## Bioactivity Test

Recombinant hGDF15 is able to activate ERK phosphorylation in HEK293 cells co-transfected with GFRAL and RET51, which are receptor and co-receptor of GDF15.

## SDS-PAGE gel

kDa M hGDF15

72—  
55—  
43—  
34—  
26—  
17—

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